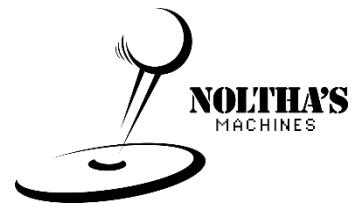


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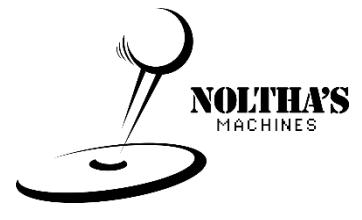
GANG



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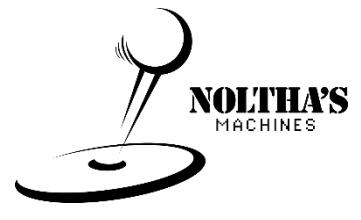
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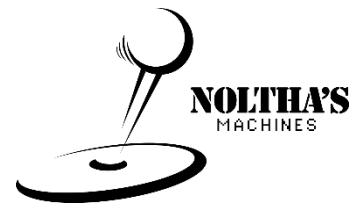
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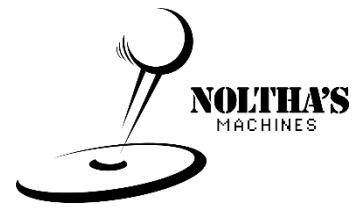
VACHE



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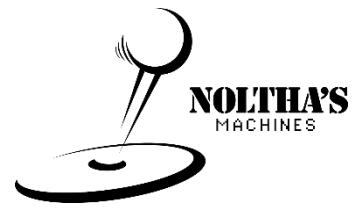
NINJA



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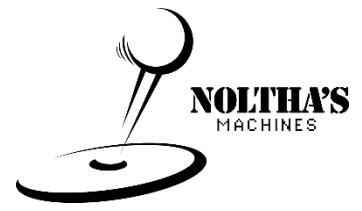
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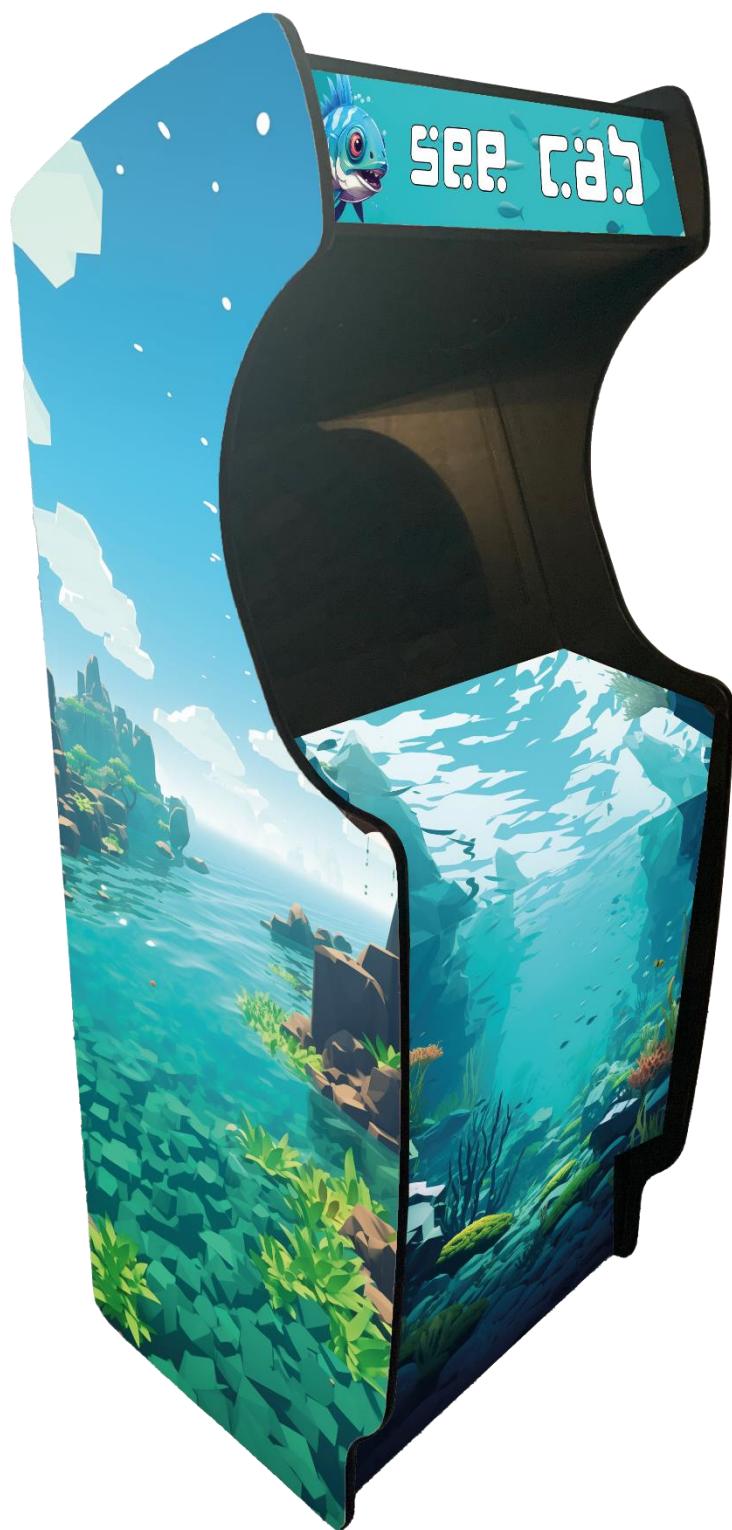
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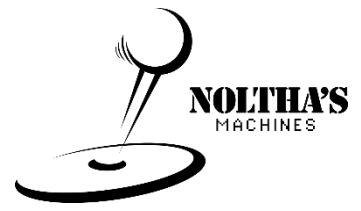
SEE



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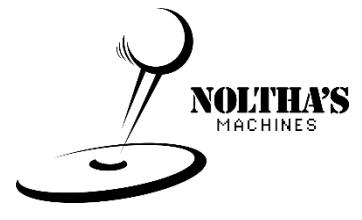
SPACE



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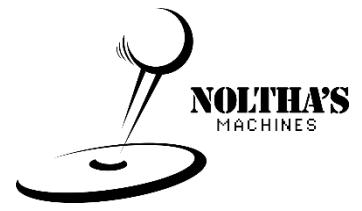
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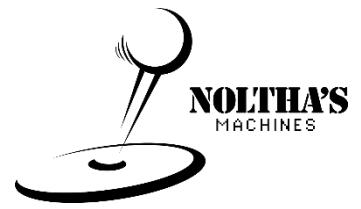
PUNK



STICKER POUR BORNE NOLTHA

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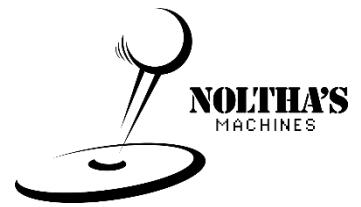
JU-JITSU



STICKER POUR BORNE NOLTHA

Kitexo

MECHA



STICKER POUR BORNE NOLTHA